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# NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR HOTEL MANAGEMENT AND CATERING TECHNOLOGY, NOIDA ACADEMIC YEAR - 2013-2014 

COURSE $\quad$ : ${ }^{\text {rd }}$ Semester of 3-year B.Sc. in H\&HA

SUBJECT : Hotel Accountancy
TIME ALLOWED : 03 Hours MAX. MARKS: 100
(Marks allotted to each question are given in brackets)
Q.1. What is Departmental accounting? Explain in detail its advantages and limitations.

## OR

What is cost allocation? Explain the different basis of allocation with examples.
Q.2. What is Uniform System of Accounting? Explain the difficulties in implementing this system.
Q.3. Differentiate between the following (any two):
(a) Income statement and Balance sheet
(b) Gross profit and Net profit
(c) Reserve and Revenue
(d) Bills receivable and Accounts receivable
(e) Current assets and Current liabilities
Q.4. Write short notes on any five:
(a) Amortization
(b) Asset
(c) Apportionment
(d) Bad debt
(e) Capital
(f) Depreciation
(g) Creditor
Q.5. What do you mean by auditing? What are the advantages and limitations of auditing?

## OR

What do you understand by internal audit? How is it different from external audit?
Q.6. From the following information of a hotel, you are required to prepare the Income Statement under the Uniform System of Accounting:

|  | Amountin ₹ |  | Amount in ₹ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Room |  | Food \& Beverage |  |
| Net sales | 7,00,000/- | Net Sales | 5,00,000/- |
| Payroll and related expenses | 1,00,000/- | Cost of sales | 1,60,000/- |
| Other expenses | 60,000/- | Payroll and related expenses Other expenses | $\begin{array}{r} 20,000 /- \\ 3,000 /- \end{array}$ |
| Other operated departments: |  | Telephone: |  |
| Net sales | 60,000/- | Sales | 30,000/- |
| Cost of sales | 40,000/- | Payroll and related expenses | 7,000/- |
| Payroll and related expenses Other expenses | $\begin{aligned} & 6,000 /- \\ & 3,000 /- \end{aligned}$ | Other expenses | 5,000/- |
| Marketing: |  | Property maintenance: |  |
| Payroll and related expenses | 70,000/- | Payroll and related expenses | 30,000/- |
| Other expenses | 10,000/- | Other expenses | 10,000/- |
| Other items: |  | Fixed expenses: |  |
| Profit on sale of assets | 75,000/- | Ground rent | 80,000/- |
| Income tax rate | 40\% | Interest | 20,000/- |
|  |  | Depreciation | 40,000/- |

Q.7. Prepare an Income statement of Food \& Beverage department from the information given below:

|  | Amount in ₹ |  | Amount in ₹ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Food Sales | $12,55,000 /-$ | Kitchen fuel | $1,32,000 /-$ |
| Beverage sales | $3,25,000 /-$ | Laundry | $25,000 /-$ |
| Food allowance | $5,000 /-$ | Music | $65,000 /-$ |
| Beverage allowance | $3,000 /-$ | Other expenses | $6,300 /-$ |
| Cost of sale - Food | $4,80,000 /-$ | Cleaning expenses | $14,000 /-$ |
| Cost of sale - Beverage | $1,75,000 /-$ | Employee benefits | $25,000 /-$ |
| Salaries | $1,25,000 /-$ |  |  |

Q.8. Prepare an Income statement according to Departmental accounting from the following information:

|  |  | Amount in ₹ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Sales | Restaurant | $5,00,000 /-$ |
|  | Banquet | $3,00,000 /-$ |
|  | Bar | $2,00,000 /-$ |
| Cost of sales | Restaurant | $1,50,000 /-$ |
|  | Banquet | $60,000 /-$ |
|  | Bar | $35,000 /-$ |
| Wages and salaries | Restaurant | $80,000 /-$ |
|  | Banquet | $25,000 /-$ |
|  | Bar | $10,000 /-$ |
| Unallocated expenses | Office expenses | $15,000 /-$ |
|  | Head office expenses | $20,000 /-$ |
|  | Advertisement and marketing | $20,000 /-$ |
|  | Fixed charges | $12,000 /-$ |
|  | Interest | $5,000 /-$ |

Note: Unallocated expenses are to be apportioned amongst departments on the following basis:
(i) Head office expenses and Advertisement \& Marketing expenses to be apportioned on the basis of sales.
(ii) Office expenses and fixed charge to be apportioned equally amongst three departments.
(iii) Interest to be apportioned in the ratio of 2:2:1 amongst Restaurant, Banquet and Bar.
Q.9. Prepare a Balance Sheet from the following information:

|  | Amount in ₹ |  | Amount in ₹ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Creditors | $70,000 /-$ | $40,000 /-$ |  |
| Capills payable | $20,000 /-$ |  |  |
| Net profit | $2,50,000 /-$ | Drawings | $16,000 /-$ |
| Bank | $23,000 /-$ | Cash | $20,0001-$ |
| Debtors | $40,000 /-$ | Bills receivable | $1,00,000 /-$ |
| Furniture | $15,000 /-$ | Closing stock | $57,000 /-$ |
| Land | $15,000 /-$ | Plant |  |

OR
Define Internal Control. Explain briefly the features of internal control.
Q.10. State whether True or False:
(a) Net profit = sales minus Departmental expenses.
(b) Segregation of duties is a method of internal control.
(c) Goodwill is an intangible asset.
(d) Outstanding expenses are an asset.
(e) Prepaid expenses are an income.

